

If a conflict arises between a Clinical Payment and Coding Policy ("CPCP") and any plan document under which a member is entitled to Covered Services, the plan document will govern. If a conflict arises between a CPCP and any provider contract pursuant to which a provider participates in and/or provides Covered Services to eligible member(s) and/or plans, the provider contract will govern. "Plan documents" include, but are not limited to, Certificates of Health Care Benefits, benefit booklets, Summary Plan Descriptions, and other coverage documents. BCBSOK may use reasonable discretion interpreting and applying this policy to services being delivered in a particular case. BCBSOK has full and final discretionary authority for their interpretation and application to the extent provided under any applicable plan documents.

Providers are responsible for submission of accurate documentation of services performed. Providers are expected to submit claims for services rendered using valid code combinations from Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act ("HIPAA") approved code sets. Claims should be coded appropriately according to industry standard coding guidelines including, but not limited to: Uniform Billing ("UB") Editor, American Medical Association ("AMA"), Current Procedural Terminology ("CPT®"), CPT® Assistant, Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System ("HCPCS"), ICD-10 CM and PCS, National Drug Codes ("NDC"), Diagnosis Related Group ("DRG") guidelines, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services ("CMS") National Correct Coding Initiative ("NCCI") Policy Manual, CCI table edits and other CMS guidelines.

Claims are subject to the code edit protocols for services/procedures billed. Claim submissions are subject to claim review including but not limited to, any terms of benefit coverage, provider contract language, medical policies, clinical payment and coding policies as well as coding software logic. Upon request, the provider is urged to submit any additional documentation.

## **Preventive Services Policy**

**Policy Number: CPCP006** 

Version: 1.0

Enterprise Clinical Payment and Coding Policy Committee Approval Date: December 18, 2023

Effective Date: January 1, 2024

**Definitions** 

The following acronyms have been utilized throughout this reimbursement policy:

ACIP: Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices
CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
FDA: United States Food and Drug Administration

HRSA: Health Resources and Services Administration

PPACA: Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010

USPSTF: United States Preventive Services Task Force

## **Description**

Section 2713 of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA) mandates that private health plans provide coverage of preventive services issued by the following agencies: The United States Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF), the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), and the Health Resources and Service Administration (HRSA) with respect to women's guidelines and guidelines for infants, children, and adolescents. These services are available at no cost-share when obtained by a member covered under a non-grandfathered plan. This applies to members belonging to individual, small group, large group, and self-insured plans. There is no copay, deductible or coinsurance, even if the individual or family deductible or out-of-pocket maximum has not been met as long as the member utilizes a provider in the plan's network.

Preventive care or preventive medicine refers to measures or services taken to promote health and early detection/prevention of disease(s) and injuries rather than treating them and/or curing them. Preventive care may include, but are not limited to, examinations and screening tests tailored to an individual's age, health, and family history.

PPACA does not mandate that preventive services be covered at no member cost-share when obtained out-of-network. Members that obtain preventive services out of their network will be subject to copay, deductible, and coinsurance.

Grandfathered plans are plans that have been in existence prior to March 23, 2010, and are exempt from the requirement of providing preventive services at no member cost share. Grandfathered plans have the opportunity to elect providing coverage of preventive services at no member cost share but are not required to do so.

The USPSTF applies a letter grade for each of the recommendations that are released. The grade definitions for USPSTF recommendations released after July 2012 are as follows <a href="https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/Page/Name/grade-definitions">https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/Page/Name/grade-definitions</a>

Following the recommendation of the USPTF coverage of Grade "A" and "B" recommendations is provided at no member cost share for members with a non-grandfathered health plan. The USPTF published recommendations can be found at

https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/BrowseRec/Index

Grade	Definition
Α	The USPSTF recommends the service. There is high certainty that the net benefit is substantial.
В	The USPSTF recommends the service. There is high certainty that the net benefit is moderate or there is moderate certainty that the net benefit is moderate to substantial.
С	The USPSTF recommends selectively offering or providing this service to individual patients based on professional judgment and patient preferences. There is at least moderate certainty that the net benefit is small.
D	The USPSTF recommends against the service. There is moderate or high certainty that the service has no net benefit or that the harms outweigh the benefits.
I	The USPSTF concludes that the current evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of the service. Evidence is lacking, of poor quality, or conflicting, and the balance of benefits and harms cannot be determined.

The ACIP publishes recommendations on the safe utilization of vaccines. ACIP's recommendations include immunization schedules for children and adolescents as well as adults which can be found at <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/schedules/hcp/index.html">https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/schedules/hcp/index.html</a>. Travel Immunizations such as, but not limited to, Japanese Encephalitis, Typhoid, Yellow Fever, and Small Pox are excluded from Preventive Service coverage. Other excluded vaccinations include Anthrax, Bacille Calmette Guerin for Tuberculosis (BCG), and Rabies which are not required by PPACA. Immunizations should be administered in accordance with the ACIP Recommended Child and Adult Immunization Schedules or in accordance with state law or regulations.

HRSA releases Women's Preventive Services guidelines that are aimed at improving women's health by recommending certain preventive services that should be obtained in the clinical setting. HRSA's list of recommendations can be obtained at <a href="https://www.hrsa.gov/womensguidelines2016/index.html">https://www.hrsa.gov/womensguidelines2016/index.html</a>

HRSA endorses preventive guidelines established by the American Academy of Pediatrics for the health and well-being of infants, children, and adolescents. These recommendations are referred to as Bright

Futures and the comprehensive list of Bright Future's recommendations can be found at <a href="https://www.hrsa.gov/womens-guidelines">https://www.hrsa.gov/womens-guidelines</a>

### **Reimbursement Information:**

Certain preventive care services may be considered eligible for coverage under the member's benefit plan as required by PPACA and/or an applicable state mandate. In general, these services include, but are not limited to, screenings, immunizations, and other types of care as recommended by the United States Federal Government.

These services are not subject to application of cost-sharing such as co-payments, co-insurance or deductibles when they are considered eligible for coverage and are provided by a network provider. In order for preventive claims to process at the preventive level with no member cost share, the claim must include a preventive diagnosis code, a preventive procedure code, meet medical policy review criteria, and fall within the guidelines issued by the USPSTF, ACIP, HRSA, or Bright Futures.

Health care providers (facilities, physicians and other health care professionals) are expected to exercise independent medical judgement in providing care to patients. This Preventive Services Reimbursement policy is not intended to impact care decisions or medical practice.

The following grid provides a list of the recommendations released by the USPSTF, ACIP, HRSA, or Bright Futures along with the corresponding procedure codes and diagnosis codes deemed to be preventive.

### **USPSTF Recommendations:**

Service:	Procedure	Additional
	Code(s):	Reimbursement Criteria:
Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm Screening	76706	Procedure code 76706 is reimbursable as preventive when
USPSTF "B" Recommendation December		submitted with one of the
2019		following: Z13.6, Z87.891, Z72.0,
The USPSTF recommends 1-time screening for		Z00.00, Z00.01, F17.210, F17.200
abdominal aortic aneurysm (AAA) with		
ultrasonography in men aged 65 to 75 years		
who have ever smoked.		
Unhealthy Alcohol Use in Adolescents and	99385, 99386, 99387,	Payable with a diagnosis code in
Adults: Screening and Behavioral Counseling	99395, 99396, 99397,	Diagnosis List 1
Interventions	99408, 99409,	
	G0396, G0397,	

<u>USPSTF "B" Recommendation November</u>	G0442, G0443	
2018		
The USPSTF recommends screening for		
unhealthy alcohol use in primary care settings		
for adults 18 years or older, including		
pregnant women, and providing persons		
engaged in risky or hazardous drinking with		
brief behavioral counseling interventions to		
reduce unhealthy alcohol use.		
Anxiety Screening Disorders in Adults	96127, 99384, 99385,	Procedure code 96127 is only
	99386,	reimbursable at the preventive
USPSTF Released FINAL "B" Recommendation	99387, 99394,	level when billed with a diagnosis
for Screening for Anxiety Disorders in Adults	99395, 99396,	of Z00.129, Z13.31, Z13.32, Z13.39,
06/30/2023	99397, G0444	Z13.41, or Z13.42
The USPSTF recommends screening for		
anxiety disorders in adults, including pregnant		
and postpartum persons.		
		l =
Aspirin Use to Prevent Preeclampsia and		For details about pharmacy
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive		benefit coverage, contact the
		benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication		benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September		benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021		benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September  2021  The USPSTF recommends the use of low-dose		benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021		benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021 The USPSTF recommends the use of low-dose aspirin (81 mg/day) as preventive medication		benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021 The USPSTF recommends the use of low-dose aspirin (81 mg/day) as preventive medication  after 12 weeks of gestation in persons who		benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021 The USPSTF recommends the use of low-dose aspirin (81 mg/day) as preventive medication		benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Coverage includes generic aspirin
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021 The USPSTF recommends the use of low-dose aspirin (81 mg/day) as preventive medication  after 12 weeks of gestation in persons who are at high risk for preeclampsia.		benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Coverage includes generic aspirin 81 mg tablets with a prescription.
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021 The USPSTF recommends the use of low-dose aspirin (81 mg/day) as preventive medication  after 12 weeks of gestation in persons who are at high risk for preeclampsia.  Asymptomatic Bacteriuria in Adults	81007, 87086, 87088	benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Coverage includes generic aspirin 81 mg tablets with a prescription.  Payable with a Pregnancy
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021 The USPSTF recommends the use of low-dose aspirin (81 mg/day) as preventive medication  after 12 weeks of gestation in persons who are at high risk for preeclampsia.	81007, 87086, 87088	benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Coverage includes generic aspirin 81 mg tablets with a prescription.
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021 The USPSTF recommends the use of low-dose aspirin (81 mg/day) as preventive medication  after 12 weeks of gestation in persons who are at high risk for preeclampsia.  Asymptomatic Bacteriuria in Adults Screening	81007, 87086, 87088	benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Coverage includes generic aspirin 81 mg tablets with a prescription.  Payable with a Pregnancy
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021 The USPSTF recommends the use of low-dose aspirin (81 mg/day) as preventive medication  after 12 weeks of gestation in persons who are at high risk for preeclampsia.  Asymptomatic Bacteriuria in Adults Screening  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September	81007, 87086, 87088	benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Coverage includes generic aspirin 81 mg tablets with a prescription.  Payable with a Pregnancy
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021 The USPSTF recommends the use of low-dose aspirin (81 mg/day) as preventive medication  after 12 weeks of gestation in persons who are at high risk for preeclampsia.  Asymptomatic Bacteriuria in Adults Screening  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2019	81007, 87086, 87088	benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Coverage includes generic aspirin 81 mg tablets with a prescription.  Payable with a Pregnancy
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021 The USPSTF recommends the use of low-dose aspirin (81 mg/day) as preventive medication  after 12 weeks of gestation in persons who are at high risk for preeclampsia.  Asymptomatic Bacteriuria in Adults Screening  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2019 The USPSTF recommends screening for	81007, 87086, 87088	benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Coverage includes generic aspirin 81 mg tablets with a prescription.  Payable with a Pregnancy
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021 The USPSTF recommends the use of low-dose aspirin (81 mg/day) as preventive medication  after 12 weeks of gestation in persons who are at high risk for preeclampsia.  Asymptomatic Bacteriuria in Adults Screening  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2019 The USPSTF recommends screening for asymptomatic bacteriuria using urine culture	81007, 87086, 87088	benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Coverage includes generic aspirin 81 mg tablets with a prescription.  Payable with a Pregnancy
Related Morbidity and Mortality: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021 The USPSTF recommends the use of low-dose aspirin (81 mg/day) as preventive medication  after 12 weeks of gestation in persons who are at high risk for preeclampsia.  Asymptomatic Bacteriuria in Adults Screening  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2019 The USPSTF recommends screening for	81007, 87086, 87088	benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Coverage includes generic aspirin 81 mg tablets with a prescription.  Payable with a Pregnancy

BRCA-Related Cancer Risk Assessment, Genetic Testing  USPSTF "B" Recommendation August 2019 USPSTF recommends that primary care clinicians assess women with a personal or family history of breast, ovarian, tubal, or peritoneal cancer or who have an ancestry associated with breast cancer susceptibility 1 and 2 (BRCA1/2) gene mutations with an appropriate brief familial risk assessment tool. Women with a positive result on the risk assessment tool should receive genetic counseling and, if indicated after counseling, genetic testing.	81212, 81215, 81216, 81217, 81162, 81163, 81164, 81165, 81166, 81167, 96040, 99385, 99386, 99387, 99395, 99396, 99397, 99401, 99402, 99403, 99404, G0463, S0265, 81307, 81308	These services are subject to Medical Policy and prior authorization may be required  Procedure codes 81212, 8121581217, 81162-81167, 81307 and 81308 are reimbursable as preventive when submitted with one of the following primary diagnosis codes: Z80.3, Z80.41, Z85.3, Z85.43  Procedure code 96040 is reimbursable as preventive when submitted with one of the following primary diagnosis codes: Z80.3 or Z80.41  All other procedure codes for BRCA are payable with a diagnosis in Diagnosis List 1
Breast Cancer Medications for Risk Reduction  USPSTF "B" Recommendations September 2019 The USPSTF recommends that clinicians offer to prescribe risk-reducing medications, such as tamoxifen, raloxifene, or aromatase inhibitors, to women who are at increased risk for breast cancer and at low risk for adverse medication effects.		For details about pharmacy benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Coverage includes generic anastrozole 1 mg, raloxifene hcl 60 mg, and tamoxifen citrate 10 and 20 mg tablets when used for prevention in members ages 35 and over with a prescription.
Breast Cancer Screening  USPSTF "B" Recommendation January 2016 The USPSTF recommends biennial screening mammography for women aged 50 to 74 years.  Refer also to HRSA's 'Breast Cancer Screening for Women at Average Risk' recommendation	77061, 77062, 77063, 77067	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1

Breastfeeding Primary Care Interventions  USPSTF "B" Recommendation October 2016 The USPSTF recommends providing interventions during pregnancy and after birth to support breastfeeding.  Refer also to HRSA's 'Breastfeeding Services and Supplies' recommendation	99401, 99402, 99403, 99404, 99411, 99412, 99347, 99348, 99349, 99350, 98960, 98961, 98962. G0513, G0514  A4281, A4282, A4283, A4284, A4285, A4286, E0602, E0603, E0604, S9443, A4287	Electric breast pumps limited to one per benefit period. Hospital Grade breast pumps are limited to rental only.  Additional reimbursement information available within the "Breastfeeding Equipment and Supplies"  G0513 & G0514 are payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1  Non-physician provider types such as Certified Lactation Counselors and International Board-Certified Lactation Consultants will only be eligible for reimbursement for the following codes: S9443, 98960, 98961, 98962.
Constant Consequence	00205 00205 00207	Davabla with a discussion and in
USPSTF "A" Recommendation August 2018 The USPSTF recommends screening for cervical cancer every 3 years with cervical cytology alone in women aged 21 to 29 years. For women aged 30 to 65 years, the USPSTF recommends screening every 3 years with cervical cytology alone, every 5 years with high-risk human papillomavirus (hrHPV) testing alone, or every 5 years with hrHPV testing in combination with cytology (cotesting).	99385, 99386, 99387, 99395, 99396,99397  G0101, 88141, 88142, 88143, 88147, 88148, 88150, 88152, 88153, 88155, 88164, 88165, 88166, 88167, 88174, 88175, G0123, G0124, G0141, G0143, G0144, G0145, G0147, G0148, P3000, P3001, Q0091, 87623,	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Refer also to HRSA's 'Cervical Cancer Screening' recommendation	87624, 87625, S0610, S0612, 0500T,0096U, 0354U	

Chlamydia Screening  USPSTF "B" Recommendations September 2021  The USPSTF recommends screening for chlamydia in sexually active women age 24 years and younger and in women 25 years or older who are at increased risk for infection.	86631, 86632, 87110, 87270, 87320, 87490, 87491, 87492, 87801, 87810	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
USPSTF "A" Recommendation May 2021 The USPSTF recommends screening for colorectal cancer in all adults aged 50 to 75 years.  USPSTF "B" Recommendation May 2021 The USPSTF recommends screening for colorectal cancer in adults aged 45 to 49 years.  The risks and benefits of different screening methods vary.	82270, 82274, G0328, 44388, 44389,44392, 44394, 44401, 44404, 45378,45380, 45381,45384, 45385,45388, G0105, G0106, G0120, G0121, G0122,45330, 45331, 45333,45335, 45338,45346, 74263, 88304, 88305, G0104, 99202, 99203, 99204, 99205, 99211, 99212, 99213, 99214, 99215, 99417, S0285, 00812, 00813 81528	Certain colorectal cancer screening services may be subject to medical policy criteria and may require prior authorization  Modifier 33 or PT may be applied Payable with a diagnosis in Diagnosis List 1  In the instance that a polyp is removed during a preventive colonoscopy, the colonoscopy as well as the removal of the polyp and the labs and services related to the colonoscopy are reimbursable at the preventive level.  Sedation procedure codes 99152, 99153, 99156, 99157, and G0500 will process at the preventive level when billed with a diagnosis of Z12.11 or Z12.12  Procedure code 74263 is reimbursable at the preventive level when billed with one of the following three diagnosis codes: Z00.00, Z12.11, Z12.12  Procedure code 81528 is reimbursable at the preventive level when billed with Z12.11 or Z12.12 for out of network claims.

		For details about pharmacy benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Coverage includes generic peg 3350-kcl-na bicarb-nacl-na sulfate solutions for members ages 45 and over with a prescription.  Diagnosis codes R19.5, K63.5, Z86.010 will pay at the preventive level
Congenital Hypothyroidism Screening	84443, 99381, S3620	
USPSTF "A" Recommendation March 2008 The USPSTF recommends screening for congenital hypothyroidism in newborns.  Dental Caries in Children from Birth Through Age 5 Years Screening  USPSTF "B" Recommendation December 2021	99188	For details about pharmacy benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be
The USPSTF recommends that primary care clinicians prescribe oral fluoride supplementation starting at age 6 months for children whose water supply is deficient in fluoride.  USPSTF "B" Recommendation December 2021  The USPSTF recommends that primary care clinicians apply fluoride varnish to the primary teeth of all infants and children starting at the age of primary tooth eruption.		managed by a company other than BCBS.  Prescription required for both over-the-counter (OTC) and prescription medications.

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Depression Screening Adults	99385, 99386, 99387, 99395, 99396, 99397,	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
USPSTF "B" Recommendation January 2016	96160, 96161,	
The USPSTF recommends screening for	G0444, 96127	Procedure code 96127 is only
depression in the general adult population,		reimbursable at the preventive
including pregnant and postpartum women.		level when billed with a diagnosis
Screening should be implemented with		of Z00.129, Z13.31, Z13.32, Z13.39,
adequate systems in place to ensure accurate		Z13.41, or Z13.42
USPSTF Released FINAL "B"		
Recommendation for Screening for		
<u>Depression and Suicide Risk in Adults</u>		
Suicide Risk is an "I" recommendation which		
does not apply to the CPCP.		
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diagnosis, effective treatment, and		
appropriate follow-up.		
Depression in Children and Adolescents	99384, 99385, 99394,	Payable with a diagnosis in
Screening	99395, 96127, G0444	Diagnosis List 1
USPSTF "B" Recommendation February 2016		Procedure code 96127 is only
The USPSTF recommends screening for major		reimbursable at the preventive
depressive disorder (MDD) in adolescents		level when billed with a diagnosis
aged 12 to 18 years. Screening should be		of Z00.129, Z13.31, Z13.32, Z13.39,
implemented with adequate systems in place		Z13.41, or Z13.42
to ensure accurate diagnosis, effective		
treatment, and appropriate follow-up.		
Refer also to Bright Futures 'Depression		
Screening' recommendation		
Falls Prevention in Community Dwelling	97110, 97112, 97116,	Procedure codes 97110, 97112,
Older Adults: Interventions	97150, 97161, 97162,	97116, 97150, 97161, 97162,
	97163, 97164, 97165,	97163, 97164, 97165, 97166,
<u>USPSTF "B" Recommendation April 2018</u> The	97166, 97167, 97168,	97167, 97168, and 97530
USPSTF recommends exercise interventions to	97530	reimbursable with a diagnosis of
prevent falls in community-dwelling adults		Z91.81
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
aged 65 years or older who are at increased		

Falls Asid fautha Dunie (1) - (A) - (1)		
Folic Acid for the Prevention of Neural Tube Defects: Preventive Medication  USPSTF "A" Recommendation January 2017 The USPSTF recommends that all women who are planning or capable of pregnancy take a daily supplement containing 0.4 to 0.8 mg (400 to 800 μg) of folic acid.  Gestational Diabetes: Screening	36415, 82947, 82948,	For details about pharmacy benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Prescription required for both over-the-counter (OTC) and prescription medications.  Payable with a pregnancy
<b>3</b>	82950, 82951, 82952,	diagnosis
USPSTF "B" Recommendation August 2021 The USPSTF recommends screening for gestational diabetes in asymptomatic pregnant persons at 24 weeks of gestation or after.	83036	
Refer also to HRSA's 'Gestational Diabetes'		
recommendation		
Gonorrhea Screening	87801, 87590, 87591, 87592, 87850	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
USPSTF "B" Recommendation September		,
USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021		
USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2021 The USPSTF recommends screening for		
USPSTF "B" Recommendation September  2021  The USPSTF recommends screening for gonorrhea in sexually active women age 24		
USPSTF "B" Recommendation September  2021  The USPSTF recommends screening for		

Healthy Weight and Weight Gain in	99384, 99385, 99386,	
Pregnancy: Behavioral Counseling	99394, 99395, 99396,	
Interventions	99401, 99402, 99403,	
	99404, 99411, 99412	
USPSTF "B" Recommendation May 2021 The		
USPSTF recommends that clinicians offer		
pregnant persons effective behavioral		
counseling interventions aimed at promoting		
healthy weight gain and preventing excess		
gestational weight gain in pregnancy.		
	20055 05524 0555	<b>D</b> 11 W
Hepatitis B in Pregnant Women Screening	80055, 86704, 86705,	Payable with a pregnancy
	86706, 86707, 87340, 87341, 80074, 80076,	diagnosis, or a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
USPSTF "A" Recommendation July 2019 The	G0499, 36415	Diagnosis List 1
USPSTF recommends screening for	00499, 30413	
hepatitis B virus (HBV) infection in pregnant women at their first prenatal visit.		
women at their mst prenatai visit.		
Hepatitis B Virus Infection Screening	80055, 80074, 80076,	Payable with a diagnosis code in
	86704, 86705, 86706,	Diagnosis List 1
USPSTF "B" Recommendation December	86707, 87340, 87341	
<u>2020</u>		
The USPSTF recommends screening for		
hepatitis B virus (HBV) infection in adolescents		
and adults at increased risk for infection.		
Hepatitis C Screening	86803, 86804, 87520,	Payable with a pregnancy
	87521 G0472	diagnosis, or a diagnosis code in
USPSTF "B" Recommendation March 2020 The		Diagnosis List 1
USPSTF recommends screening for hepatitis C		
virus infection in adults aged 18 to 79 years.		
High Blood Pressure Screening in Adults	93784, 93786, 93788,	Procedure codes 93784, 93786,
	33,01, 33,00, 33,00,	1.10004, 33704, 33700,

93790, 99385, 99386,

99387, 99395, 99396,

99397, 99473, 99474

USPSTF "A" Recommendation April 2021 The

USPSTF recommends screening for high

blood pressure in adults aged 18 years or

older. The USPSTF recommends obtaining measurements outside of the clinical setting for diagnostic confirmation before starting

treatment.

93788, 93790, 99473, and 99474

level when billed with one of the

following diagnosis codes:

R03.0, R03.1, Z01.30, Z01.31

are reimbursable at the preventive

Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Infection Prevention Drug Pre-exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP)  USPSTF "A" Recommendation June 2019 The USPSTF recommends that clinicians offer preexposure prophylaxis (PrEP) with effective antiretroviral therapy to persons who are at high risk of HIV acquisition. See the Clinical Considerations section for information about identification of persons at high risk and selection of effective antiretroviral therapy.  USPSTF "A" Recommendation August 2023 The USPSTF recommends that clinicians prescribe preexposure prophylaxis using effective antiretroviral therapy to persons who are at increased risk of HIV acquisition to decrease the risk of acquiring HIV. Injectibles are now added	HIV/Creatine Testing 82565, 82570, 82575, 87534, 87535, 87536, 87537, 87538, 87539 Pregnancy: 81025	Baseline and monitoring services related to PrEP medication are reimbursable at the reimbursable at the preventive level. Details about benefit coverage contact the number on the patient's BCBS card.  For details about pharmacy benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Coverage includes brand and/or generic Truvada (emtricitabine/tenofovir disoproxil fumarate) 200-300 mg tablets when used for prevention with a prescription. Refer to the member's drug list for coverage details.  Diagnosis Codes HIV Related: Z114, Z717, B20
Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Infection Screening for Non-Pregnant Adolescents and Adults	87389, 87390, 87391, 87806, G0432, G0433, G0435	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1

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USPSTF "A" Recommendation June 2019 The USPSTF recommends that clinicians screen for HIV infection in adolescents and adults aged 15 to 65 years. Younger adolescents and older adults who are at increased risk should also be screened.  Refer also to HRSA's 'HIV Screening and Counseling' recommendation  Refer also to Bright Future's 'STI/HIV Screening' recommendation		
Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Infection Screening for Pregnant Women	36415, 80081, 86689, 86701, 86702, 86703, 87389, 87390, 87391,	Payable with a pregnancy diagnosis or a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
USPSTF "A" Recommendation June 2019 The	87806, G0432,	
USPSTF recommends that clinicians screen all	G0433, G0435,	
pregnant persons, , including those who	G0475	
present in labor or at delivery whose HIV		
status is unknown.		
Refer also to HRSA's 'HIV Screening and		
Counseling' recommendation		
Refer also to Bright Future's 'STI/HIV		
Screening' recommendation		
Hypertension in Adults: Screening	93784, 93786, 93788,	Procedure codes 93784, 93786,
	93790, 99385, 99386,	93788, 93790, 99473, 99474 are
USPSTF "A" Recommendation April 2021	99387, 99395, 99396,	payable at no member cost share
The U.S. Preventive Task Force (USPSTF)	99397, 99473, 99474	when billed with the DX codes
recommends screening for hypertension in		R03.0, R03.1, Z01.30, Z01.31
adults 18 years or older with office blood		
pressure measurements (OBPM). The USPSTF		
recommends obtaining blood pressure		
measurements outside of the clinical setting		
for diagnostic confirmation before starting		
treatment.		

99202, 99203, 99204,	Payable with a diagnosis code in
99205, 99211, 99212,	Diagnosis List 1
99213, 99214, 99215,	
99384, 99385,	
99386,99387, 99394,	
99395, 99396, 99397,	
	99205, 99211, 99212, 99213, 99214, 99215, 99384, 99385, 99386,99387, 99394,

reproductive age and provide or refer women	99401, 99402, 99403,	
who screen positive to ongoing support	99404, 99411, 99412,	
services.	99417, S0610, S0612,	
	S0613	
Latent Tuberculosis Infection Screening	86480, 86481, 86580	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
USPSTF "B" Recommendation September		
2016		
The USPSTF recommends screening for latent		
tuberculosis infection (LTBI) in populations at		
increased risk.		
Lung Cancer Screening	G0296, 71271	Subject to medical policy criteria
		and may require preauthorization
USPSTF "B" Recommendation March 2021		
The USPSTF recommends annual screening for		Eff. 01/01/2021 procedure code
lung cancer with low-dose computed		71271 is reimbursable at the
tomography (LDCT) in adults aged 50 to 80		preventive level if it meets medical
years who have a 20 pack-year smoking		policy criteria and is billed with
history and currently smoke or have quit		one of the following
within the past 15 years. Screening should be		diagnosis codes: F17.200, F17.201,
discontinued once a person has not smoked		F17.210, F17.211, F17.220,
for 15 years or develops a health problem		F17.221, F17.290, F17.291, Z12.2,
that substantially limits life expectancy or the		Z87.891
ability or willingness to have curative lung		
surgery.		
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Weight Loss to Prevent Obesity-Related Morbidity and Mortality in Adults: Behavioral Interventions  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2018 The USPSTF recommends that clinicians offer or refer adults with a body mass index (BMI) of 30 or higher (calculated as weight in kilograms divided by height in meters squared) to intensive, multicomponent behavioral interventions.	97802, 97803, 97804, 99385, 99386, 99387, 99395, 99396, 99397, 99401, 99402, 99403, 99404, 99411, 99412, 99078, G0447, G0473	
Obesity in Children and Adolescents Screening  USPSTF "B" Recommendation June 2017 The USPSTF recommends that clinicians screen for obesity in children and adolescents 6 years and older and offer them or refer them to comprehensive, intensive behavioral	97802, 97803, 99383, 99384, 99385, 99393, 99401, 99402, 99403, 99404, 99411, 99412, G0446, G0447, G0473	
interventions to promote improvement in weight status.		
Ocular Prophylaxis for Gonococcal Ophthalmia Neonatorum Preventive Medication  USPSTF "A" Recommendation January 2019 The USPSTF recommends prophylactic ocular topical medication for all newborns to prevent gonococcal ophthalmia neonatorum.		When billed under inpatient medical

USPSTF "B" Recommendation June 2018 The USPSTF recommends screening for osteoporosis with bone measurement testing to prevent osteoporotic fractures in women 65 years and older.  The USPSTF recommends screening for osteoporosis with bone measurement testing to prevent osteoporotic fractures in postmenopausal women younger than 65 years who are at increased risk of osteoporosis, as determined by a formal clinical risk assessment tool.	76977, 77078, 77080, 77081, 78350, 78351, G0130,	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Perinatal Depression: Preventive Interventions  USPSTF "B" Recommendation February 2019 The USPSTF recommends that clinicians provide or refer pregnant and postpartum persons who are at increased risk of perinatal depression to counseling interventions	99385,99386, 99387, 99395, 99396, 99397, 99401, 99402, 99403, 99404, 96160, 96161, G0444	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Phenylketonuria in Newborns Screening  USPSTF "A" Recommendation March 2008 The USPSTF recommends screening for phenylketonuria in newborns.	84030, 99381, S3620	Procedure codes 84030 and S3620 reimbursable at the preventive level for children 0-90 days old
Prediabetes and Type 2 Diabetes Screening  USPSTF "B" Recommendation August 2021 The USPSTF recommends screening for prediabetes and type 2 diabetes in adults aged 35 to 70 years who have overweight or	82947, 82948, 82950, 82951, 83036, 82952, 97802, 97803, 97804, 99401, 99402, 99403, 99404, G0270,	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
obesity. Clinicians should offer or refer patients with prediabetes to effective preventive interventions.	G0271, G0447, G0473, S9470	

Preeclampsia Screening  USPSTF "B" Recommendation April 2017 The USPSTF recommends screening for preeclampsia in pregnant women with blood pressure measurements throughout pregnancy.		Preeclampsia screening is done through routine blood pressure measurements
Rh(D) Incompatibility Screening  USPSTF "A" Recommendation February 2004 The USPSTF strongly recommends Rh(D) blood typing and antibody testing for all pregnant women during their first visit for pregnancy-related care.  USPSTF "B" Recommendation February 2004 The USPSTF recommends repeated Rh(D) antibody testing for all unsensitized Rh(D)negative women at 24 to 28 weeks' gestation, unless the biological father is known to be Rh(D)-negative.	80055, 86850, 86870, 86900, 86901, 36415	Payable with a pregnancy diagnosis
Sexually Transmitted Infections Behavioral Counseling  USPSTF "B" Recommendation August 2020 The USPSTF recommends behavioral counseling for all sexually active adolescents and for adults who are at increased risk for sexually transmitted infections (STIs).  Refer also to HRSA's 'Sexually Transmitted Infections Counseling' recommendation	99384, 99385, 99386, 99387, 99394, 99395, 99396, 99397, 99401, 99402, 99403, 99404, 99411, 99412, G0445	
Sickle Cell Disease (Hemoglobinopathies) in Newborns Screening  USPSTF "A" Recommendation September 2007  The USPSTF recommends screening for sickle cell disease in newborns.	83020, 83021, 83030, 83033, 83051, 85004, 85013, 85014, 85018, 85025, 85027, 99381, G0306, G0307, S3620, S3850	

Skin Cancer Counseling  USPSTF "B" Recommendation March 2018 The USPSTF recommends counseling young adults, adolescents, children, and parents of young children about minimizing exposure to ultraviolet (UV) radiation for persons aged 6 months to 24 years with fair skin types to reduce their risk of skin cancer.	There are no procedure codes specific to skin cancer counseling.	
Statin Use for the Primary Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease in Adults Preventive Medication  USPSTF "B" Recommendation August 2022 The USPSTF recommends that clinicians prescribe a statin for the primary prevention of CVD for adults aged 40 to 75 years who have 1 or more CVD risk factors (i.e. dyslipidemia, diabetes, hypertension, or smoking) and an estimated 10-year risk of a cardiovascular event of 10% or greater.	80061, 82465, 83700, 83718, 83719, 83721, 84478	For details about pharmacy benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Coverage includes atorvastatin 10 mg and 20 mg, lovastatin 20 mg and 40 mg tablets, pravastatin 10 mg, 20 mg, 40 mg, and 80 mg tablets for members ages 40 – 75 years of age with a prescription.
Syphilis Infection in Nonpregnant Adults and Adolescents Screening  USPSTF "A" Recommendation June 2016 The USPSTF recommends screening for syphilis infection in persons who are at increased risk for infection.	86592, 86780, 0065U	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Syphilis Infection in Pregnant Women Screening  USPSTF "A" Recommendation September 2018 The USPSTF recommends early screening for syphilis infection in all pregnant women.	80055, 80081, 86592, 86593, 86780, 0065U, 36415	Payable with a pregnancy diagnosis or a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1

Tobacco Smoking Cessation in Adults,
<b>Including Pregnant Women: Behavioral and</b>
Pharmacotherapy Interventions

99401, 99402, 99403, 99404, 99406, 99407, G9016, S9453 For details about pharmacy benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's

### USPSTF "A" Recommendation January 2021

The USPSTF recommends that clinicians ask all adults about tobacco use, advise them to stop using tobacco, and provide behavioral interventions and U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)—approved pharmacotherapy for cessation to adults who use tobacco.

### USPSTF "A" Recommendation January 2021

The USPSTF recommends that clinicians ask all pregnant women about tobacco use, advise them to stop using tobacco, and provide behavioral interventions for cessation to pregnant women who use tobacco.

pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.

Two 90-day treatment regimens per benefit period. The 90-day treatments are at the discretion of the provider working with the member

Prescription required for both over-the-counter (OTC) and prescription medications.

### Coverage includes:

- Generic bupropion hcl (smoking deterrent) ER 12hr 150 mg tablets
- Generic nicotine polacrilex
   2 mg and 4 mg gum
- Generic nicotine polacrilex
   2 mg and 4 mg lozenges
- Generic nicotine 24hr 7 mg, 14 mg, and 21 mg transdermal patches
- Generic varenicline tartrate 0.5 mg and 1 mg tablets
- Brand Nicotine Transdermal Systems
- Brand Nicotrol Inhaler
- Brand Nicotrol Nasal Spray

Tobacco Use in Children and Adolescents Primary Care Interventions  USPSTF "B" Recommendation April 2020 USPSTF recommends that primary care clinicians provide interventions, including education or brief counseling, to prevent initiation of tobacco use among school-aged children and adolescents.	99401, 99402, 99403, 99404, 99406, 99407, G9016, S9453	Refer to Preventive Services Recommendation for Tobacco Smoking Cessation in Adults, Including Pregnant Women: Behavioral and Pharmacotherapy Interventions
Screening for Unhealthy Drug Use  USPSTF "B" Recommendation June 2020 The USPSTF recommends screening by asking questions about unhealthy drug use in adults age 18 years or older. Screening should be implemented when services for accurate diagnosis, effective treatment, and appropriate care can be offered or referred.	99385, 99386, 99387, 99395, 99396, 99397, 99408, 99409, G0396, G0397	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Vision Screening in Children  USPSTF "B" Recommendation September 2017  The USPSTF recommends vision screening at least once in all children aged 3 to 5 years to detect amblyopia or its risk factors.	99172, 99173, 0333T	
General Lab Panel These lab codes could be multiple Preventive Services recommendations	80050, 80053	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1

## **HRSA Recommendations:**

Service:	Procedure	Additional
	Code(s):	Reimbursement Criteria:
Anxiety Screening  HRSA Recommendation December 2019 The Women's Preventive Services Initiative recommends screening for anxiety in adolescent and adult women, including those who are pregnant or postpartum.	96127, 99384, 99385, 99386, 99387, 99394, 99395, 99396, 99397, G0444	Procedure code 96127 is only reimbursable at the preventive level when billed with a diagnosis of Z00.129, Z13.31, Z13.32, Z13.39, Z13.41, or Z13.42
Breast Cancer Screening for Women at Average Risk  HRSA Recommendation December 2019 The Women's Preventive Services Initiative	77061, 77062, 77063, 77065, 77066, 77067, G0279	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
recommends that average-risk women initiate mammography screening no earlier than age 40 and no later than age 50. Screening mammography should occur at least biennially and as frequently as annually. Screening should continue through at least age 74 and age alone should not be the basis to discontinue screening. These screening recommendations are for women at average risk of breast cancer. Women at increased risk should also undergo periodic mammography screening, however, recommendations for additional services are beyond the scope of this recommendation  Refer also to USPSTF's 'Breast Cancer Screening' recommendation		

HRSA Recommendation December 2021 Women's Preventive Services Initiative recommends comprehensive lactation support services (including consultation; counseling; education by clinicians and peer support services; and breastfeeding equipment and supplies) during the antenatal, perinatal, and postpartum periods to optimize the successful initiation and maintenance of breastfeeding.  Breastfeeding equipment and supplies include, but are not limited to, double electric breast pumps (including pump parts and maintenance) and breast milk storage supplies. Access to double electric pumps should be a priority to optimize breastfeeding and should not be predicated on prior failure of a manual pump. Breastfeeding equipment may also include equipment and supplies as clinically indicated to support dyads with breastfeeding difficulties and those who need additional services.  Refer also to USPSTF's 'Breastfeeding Primary Care Interventions' recommendation	E0602, E0603, E0604, A4281, A4282, A4283, A4284, A4285, A4286, A4287 G0513, G0514, S9443, 99401, 99402, 99403, 99404, 99411, 99412, 99347, 99348, 99349, 99350, K1005,98960, 98961, 98962	Electric breast pumps limited to one per benefit period. Hospital Grade breast pumps are limited to rental only.  G0513 & G0514 are payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1  Additional reimbursement information available within the "Breastfeeding Equipment and Supplies" Coverage  Non-physician provider types such as Certified Lactation Counselors and International Board-Certified Lactation Consultants will only be eligible for reimbursement for the following codes: S9443, 98960, 98961, 98962.
Cervical Cancer Screening	0096U, 0500T, 87623, 87624,	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1

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HRSA Recommendation December 2019 The Women's Preventive Services Initiative recommends cervical cancer screening for average-risk women aged 21 to 65 years. For women aged 21 to 29 years, the Women's Preventive Services Initiative recommends cervical cancer screening using cervical cytology (Pap test) every 3 years. Cotesting with cytology and human papillomavirus testing is not recommended for women younger than 30 years. Women aged 30 to 65 years should be screened with cytology and human papillomavirus testing every 5 years or cytology alone every 3 years. Women who are at average risk should not be screened more than once every 3 years.	87625, 88141, 88142, 88143, 88147, 88148, 88150, 88152, 88153, 88155, 88164, 88165, 88166, 88167, 88174, 88175, 99385, 99386, 99387, 99395, 99396, 99397, G0101, G0123, G0124, G0141, G0143, G0144, G0145, G0147, G0148, G0476, P3000, P3001, Q0091, S0610,	
Refer also to USPSTF 'Cervical Cancer Screening' recommendation		

### **Contraceptive Methods and Counseling**

### HRSA Recommendation December 2021

Women's Preventive Services Initiative recommends that adolescent and adult women have access to the full range of contraceptives and contraceptive care to prevent unintended pregnancies and improve birth outcomes. Contraceptive care includes screening, education, counseling, and provision of contraceptives (including in the immediate postpartum period). Contraceptive care also includes follow-up care (e.g., management, evaluation and changes, including the removal, continuation, and discontinuation of contraceptives).

Women's Preventive Services Initiative recommends that the full range of U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)- approved, granted, or -cleared contraceptives, effective family planning practices, and sterilization procedures be available as part of contraceptive care.

The full range of contraceptives includes those currently listed in the FDA's Birth Control Guide: (1) sterilization surgery for women, (2)

57170, 58300, 58301, 58600, 58605, 58611, 58615, 58661, 58565, 58670, 58671, 58340, 58700, 74740, 88302, 88305, 96372, 11976, 11981, 11982, 11983. A4261. A4264, A4266, A4268, A4269, J1050, J7296, J7297, J7298, J7300, J7301, J7303, J7304, J7306, J7307, A4267, S4981, S4989

Contraception methods that require a prescription may be covered under the patient's medical or pharmacy benefit. For details about pharmacy benefit coverage for contraception, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.

Visits pertaining to contraceptive counseling, initiation of contraceptive use, and follow-up care may also apply to procedure codes under HRSA's 'Well-Woman' recommendation

Procedure code 58340 reimbursable at the preventive level only when accompanied with modifier 33 or one of the following diagnosis codes: Z30.2, Z30.40, Z30.42, Z30.49, Z98.51,

Procedure codes 11981, 11982, and 11983 (are covered only when

implantable rods, (3) copper intrauterine devices, (4) intrauterine devices with progestin (all durations and doses), (5) injectable contraceptives, (6) oral contraceptives (combined pill), 7) oral contraceptives (progestin only), (8) oral contraceptives (extended or continuous use), (9) the contraceptive patch, (10) vaginal contraceptive rings, (11) diaphragms, (12) contraceptive sponges, (13) cervical caps, (14) condoms, (15) spermicides, (16) emergency contraception (levonorgestrel), and (17) emergency contraception (ulipristal acetate), and any additional contraceptives approved, granted, or cleared by the FDA. Additionally, instruction in fertility awareness-based methods, including the lactation amenorrhea method, although less effective, should be provided for women desiring an alternative method.

FDA approved contraceptive implant insertion or removal are performed) are reimbursable at the preventive level when billed with one of the following diagnosis codes: Z30.013, Z30.017, Z30.018, Z30.019, Z30.09, Z30.40, Z30.42, Z30.46, Z30.49, Z30.8, Z30.9

Procedure codes 58661, 58700 reimbursable at the preventive level with a diagnosis of Z30.2

For details about pharmacy benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.

Prescription required for both over-the-counter (OTC) and prescription medications. For the list of contraceptive methods that may be covered, visit your health plan website.

Diabetes Screening after Pregnancy	82947, 82948,	Payable with a diagnosis code in
	82950, 82951,	Diagnosis List 1
HRSA Recommendation	83036	Diagnosis List I
December 2019	00000	
The Women's Preventive Services Initiative		
recommends women with a history of		
gestational diabetes mellitus (GDM) who are		
not currently pregnant and who have not been		
previously diagnosed with type 2 diabetes		
mellitus should be screened for diabetes		
mellitus. Initial testing should ideally occur		
within the first year postpartum and can be		
conducted as early as 4–6 weeks postpartum.		
Women with a negative initial postpartum		
screening test result should be rescreened at		
least every 3 years for a minimum of 10 years		
after pregnancy. For women with a positive		
postpartum screening test result, testing to		
confirm the diagnosis of diabetes is indicated		
regardless of the initial		
-	I	
test (e.g., oral glucose tolerance test, fasting		
plasma glucose, or hemoglobin A1c). Repeat		
testing is indicated in women who were		
screened with hemoglobin A1c in the first 6		
months postpartum regardless of the result.		

<b>Gestational Diabetes</b>	82947, 82948,	Payable with a pregnancy
	82950, 82951,	diagnosis
HRSA Recommendation December 2019	83036	
The Women's Preventive Services Initiative		
recommends screening pregnant women for		
gestational diabetes mellitus after 24 weeks of		
gestation (preferably between 24 and 28		
weeks of gestation) in order to prevent		
adverse birth outcomes. Screening with a 50 g		
oral glucose challenge test (followed by a		
3hour 100 g oral glucose tolerance test if results on the initial oral glucose challenge test		
are abnormal) is preferred because of its high		
sensitivity and specificity. The Women's		
Preventive Services Initiative suggests that		
women with risk factors for diabetes mellitus		
be screened for preexisting diabetes before 24		
weeks of gestation—ideally at the first		
prenatal visit, based on current clinical best		
practices.		
Refer also to USPSTF's 'Gestational Diabetes		
Mellitus Screening' recommendation		
, and the second		
Human Immune-Deficiency Virus Counseling	36415, 86689,	Payable when billed with a
& Screening	86701, 86702,	diagnosis code in on Diagnosis List
	86703, 87389,	1
HRSA Recommendation December 2021	87390, 87391,	
Women's Preventive Services Initiative	87806, G0432,	
recommends all adolescent and adult women,	G0433, G0435,	
ages 15 and older, receive a screening test for	G0475	
HIV at least once during their lifetime. Earlier		
or additional screening should be based on		
risk, and rescreening annually or more often		
may be appropriate beginning at age 13 for		

adolescent and adult women with an increased risk of HIV infection. Women's Preventive Services Initiative recommends risk assessment and prevention education for HIV infection beginning at age 13 and continuing as determined by risk. A screening test for HIV is recommended for all pregnant women upon initiation of prenatal care with rescreening during pregnancy based on risk factors. Rapid HIV testing is recommended for pregnant women who present in active labor with an undocumented HIV status. Screening during pregnancy enables prevention of vertical transmission. Refer also to USPSTF's 'Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Infection Screening for Pregnant and Non-Pregnant Adolescents and Adults' recommendation Refer also to Bright Future's 'STI/HIV' Screening' recommendations

Interpersonal and Domestic Violence		
Screening	99401, 99402,	
	99403, 99404,	
HRSA Recommendation December 2019	99411, 99412,	
The Women's Preventive Services Initiative	99384, 99385,	
recommends screening adolescents and	99386, 99387,	
women for interpersonal and domestic	99394, 99395,	
violence at least annually, and, when needed, providing or referring for initial intervention services. Interpersonal and domestic violence includes physical violence, sexual violence, stalking and psychological aggression	99396, 99397	
(including coercion), reproductive coercion, neglect, and the threat of violence, abuse, or both. Intervention services include, but are not limited to, counseling, education, harm reduction strategies, and referral to appropriate supportive services.	99202, 99203, 99204, 99205, 99211, 99212, 99213, 99214, 99215, 99417	

		Payable when billed with a diagnosis code on Diagnosis List 1
Obesity Prevention in Midlife Women  HRSA Recommendation December 2021 Women's Preventive Services Initiative recommends counseling midlife women aged 40 to 60 years with normal or overweight body mass index (BMI) (18.5-29.9 kg/m2) to maintain weight or limit weight gain to prevent obesity. Counseling may include individualized discussion of healthy eating and physical activity.	97802, 97803, 97804, 99078, 99386, 99396, 99401, 99402, 99403, 99404, 99411, 99412, G0447, G0473	Payable when billed with a diagnosis code in on Diagnosis List 1

HRSA Recommendation December 2021 Women's Preventive Services Initiative recommends directed behavioral counseling by a health care clinician or other appropriately trained individual for sexually active adolescent and adult women at an increased risk for STIs.	99401, 99402, 99403, 99404, 99411, 99412, 99384, 99385, 99386, 99387, 99394, 99395, 99396, 99397, G0445	
Women's Preventive Services Initiative recommends that clinicians review a woman's sexual history and risk factors to help identify those at an increased risk of STIs. Risk factors include, but are not limited to, age younger than 25, a recent history of an STI, a new sex partner, multiple partners, a partner with concurrent partners, a partner with an STI, and a lack of or inconsistent condom use. For adolescents and women not identified as high risk, counseling to reduce the risk of STIs should be considered, as determined by clinical judgment.  Refer also to USPSTF's 'Sexually Transmitted Infections Behavioral Counseling' recommendation		
Urinary Incontinence Screening	There are no procedure codes	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1

### specific to this **HRSA Recommendation** December 2019 service. This service The Women's Preventive Services Initiative would be part of the recommends screening women for urinary preventive office incontinence annually. Screening should visit. ideally assess whether women experience urinary incontinence and whether it impacts their activities and quality of life. The Women's **Preventive Services Initiative recommends** referring women for further evaluation and treatment if indicated. The Women's **Preventive Services Initiative recommends** screening women for urinary incontinence as a preventive service. Factors associated with an increased risk for urinary incontinence include increasing parity, advancing age, and obesity; however, these factors should not be used to limit screening. Several screening tools demonstrate fair to high accuracy in identifying urinary incontinence in women. Although minimum screening intervals are unknown, given the prevalence of urinary incontinence, the fact that many women do not volunteer symptoms, and the multiple, frequently

Well-Woman Visits	99384, 99385,	Labs administered as part of a
	99386, 99387,	normal pregnancy reimbursable at
HRSA Recommendation December 2021	99394, 99395,	the preventive level when billed
Women's Preventive Services Initiative	99396, 99397,	with a pregnancy diagnosis
recommends that women receive at least one	G0101, G0438,	
preventive care visit per year beginning in	G0439, 99078,	
adolescence and continuing across the lifespan	99401, 99402,	
to ensure the provision of all recommended	99403, 99404,	
preventive services, including preconception	99411, 99412,	
and many services necessary for prenatal and	99408, 99409,	
interconception care, are obtained. The	G0396, G0442,	
primary purpose of these visits should be the	G0443, G0444	
delivery and coordination of recommended		
preventive services as determined by age and		
risk factors. These services may be completed		

changing risk factors associated with incontinence, it is reasonable to conduct

annually.

at a single or as part of a series of visits that take place over	
time to obtain all necessary services depending on a woman's age, health status, reproductive health needs, pregnancy status, and risk factors. Well-women visits also include pre-pregnancy, prenatal, postpartum and interpregnancy visits.	

# **ACIP** Recommendations:

Service:	Procedure	Additional
	Code(s):	Reimbursement Criteria:
COVID-19 Vaccine	After 11/01/2023: 91318, 91319, 91320, 91321, 91322, 91304	
DTaP Vaccine	90696, 90698, 90700, 90702, 90723	
Hepatitis A Vaccine	90632, 90633, 90634, 90636	

	_	,
Hepatitis B Vaccine	90739, 90740, 90743, 90744, 90746, 90747, 90748, 90759	Hepatitis B Vaccination is payable at the preventive level for newborns under 90 days of age when obtained in the inpatient setting from an in-network provider
Haemophilus Influenzae Type B (Hib) Vaccine	90647, 90648	
Human Papillomavirus Vaccine (HPV)	90649, 90650, 90651	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Influenza Vaccine	90630, 90653, 90654, 90655, 90656, 90657, 90658, 90660, 90661,90662, 90666, 90667, 90668, 90672, 90673, 90674, 90682, 90685, 90686, 90687, 90688, 90689, 90694, 90756 Q2034, Q2035, Q2036, Q2037, Q2038, Q2039	
Measles, Rubella, Congenital Rubella Syndrome, and Mumps (MMR)	90707	
Measles, Mumps, Rubella, and Varicella (MMRV)	90710	
Meningococcal Vaccine	90644, 90733, 90734, 90619, 90620, 90621, 90623	
Pneumococcal Vaccine	90670, 90677, 90732	
Polio Vaccine	90713	
Respiratory Syncytial Virus Immunization	90380, 90381, 90679, 90678	

Rotavirus Vaccine	90680, 90681	
Tetanus Toxoid, Reduced Diphtheria Toxoid and Acellular Pertussis Vaccine (Tdap/Td)	90714, 90715	
Varicella Vaccine	90716	
Zoster (Shingles) Vaccine	90736, 90750	
Immunization Administration	90460, 90461, 90471, 90472, 90473, 90474, 90749 90480 96380, 96381	

# **Bright Futures Recommendations:**

Service:	Procedure Code(s):	Additional Reimbursement Criteria:
Alcohol Use and Drug Use Assessment  Bright Futures Recommends alcohol and drug use assessments for adolescents between the ages of 11 to 21 years	99408, 99409	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Anemia Screening in Children	85014, 85018	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1

Bright Futures Recommends anemia screening for children under the age of 21 years of age		For details about pharmacy benefit coverage, contact the number on the patient's BCBS member card. A patient's pharmacy benefit may be managed by a company other than BCBS.  Prescription required for both over-the-counter (OTC) and prescription medications. Coverage provided for members up to 1 year of age.
Cervical Dysplasia Screening  Bright Futures Recommends cervical dysplasia screening for adolescents age 21 years of age	Q0091	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Bright Futures Recommends screening for critical congenital heart disease using pulse oximetry for newborns after 24 hours of age, before discharge from the hospital	94760	
Depression Screening  Bright Futures Recommends depression screening for adolescents between the ages of 11 to 21 years  Refer also to USPSTF's 'Depression in Children and Adolescents Screening' recommendation	96110	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Developmental Screening / Autism Screening Bright Futures Recommends developmental/autism screening for infants and young children between the ages of 9 months and 30 months	96110	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1

Dyslipidemia Screening	80061, 82465, 83718, 84478	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
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Bright Futures Recommends dyslipidemia screening for children and adolescents between the ages of 24 months and 21 years of age		
Hearing Screening  Bright Futures Recommends hearing screenings for children and adolescents from birth through 21 years of age	92558, 92567, 92551, 92650, 92651, 92652, 92653, V5008	Procedure codes 92558, 92567, 92551, V5008 are payable at the preventive level only when billed with diagnosis codes Z01.10, Z01.118, and Z01.11 for ages 22 and under.  Eff. 01/01/2021 CPT codes 92650, 92651, 92652, 92653 may be payable at the preventive level only when billed with diagnosis codes Z01.10, Z01.118, and Z01.11 through ages 22 and under, if meeting Medical Policy criteria.
Hematocrit or Hemoglobin  Bright Futures Recommends hematocrit or hemoglobin screening for children and adolescents between the ages of four months and 21 years of age	36415, 36416, 85014, 85018	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
HIV Screening	87389, 87390, 87391, 87806, G0432, G0433, G0435	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Lead Screening	36415, 36416, 83655	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Bright Futures Recommends screening children between the ages of six months and six years for lead		
Maternal Depression Screening	99384, 99385, 99386, 99387, 99394, 99395, 99396, 99397, G0444	

Newborn Bilirubin	82247, 82248, 88720	Payable with a diagnosis in Diagnosis List 1
Newborn Blood Screening	S3620	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Oral Health  Bright Futures Recommends oral health risk assessments beginning at six months of age	99211, 99212, 99188, 99381, 99382, 99383, 99384	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Prenatal Visit	99401, 99402, 99403, 99404	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Preventive Medicine Services: New Patients	99381, 99382, 99383, 99384, 99385	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Preventive Medicine Services: Established Patients	99391, 99392, 99393, 99394, 99395	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Bright Futures Recommends screening for all sexually active patients  Refer also to USPSTF's 'Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Infection Screening for Pregnant and Non-Pregnant Adolescents and Adults' recommendations  Refer also to HRSA's 'Sexually Transmitted Infections Counseling' recommendation	86631, 86632, 86701, 86703, 87081, 87110, 87210, 87270, 87320, 87490, 87491, 87590, 87591, 87800, 87801, 87810, 87850, 36415	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Tuberculosis Testing  Bright Futures Recommends tuberculosis testing if the risk assessment is positive	86580, 99211	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1
Vision Screening  Bright Futures Recommends vision screening for newborns through age 21 years	99173	Payable with a diagnosis code in Diagnosis List 1

Many of the services listed above may be performed for indications other than preventive care. In these situations, services may be covered by another provision of the individual's benefit plan and subject to applicable cost sharing.

### **Diagnosis List 1**

Z00.00	Z00.01	Z00.110	Z00.111	Z00.121	Z00.129	Z00.8
Z01.411	Z01.419	Z02.83	Z11.1	Z11.3	Z11.4	Z11.51
Z11.7	Z12.11	Z12.12	Z12.2	Z12.31	Z12.39	Z12.4
Z12.5	Z13.0	Z13.1	Z13.220	Z13.31	Z13.32	Z13.40
Z13.41	Z13.42	Z13.5	Z13.6	Z13.820	Z20.2	Z20.6
Z23	Z30.011	Z30.012	Z30.013	Z30.014	Z30.015	Z30.016
Z30.017	Z30.018	Z30.019	Z30.02	Z30.09	Z30.40	Z30.41
Z30.42	Z30.430	Z30.431	Z30.432	Z30.433	Z30.44	Z30.45
Z30.46	Z30.49	Z30.8	Z30.9	Z32.2	Z71.41	Z71.51
Z71.6	Z71.7	Z71.82	Z71.83	Z86.32	Z97.5	R73.03

### **Breastfeeding Equipment & Supplies**

Non-grandfathered plans provide coverage of manual, electric, and hospital grade breast pumps along with breastfeeding supplies at the preventive level.

**Manual breast pumps** utilize procedure code E0602 and are available for purchase and covered at the preventive level when obtained In-Network, Out of Network, or from Retail providers. Sales tax is excluded from retail purchases.

**Electric breast pumps** utilize procedure code E0603 and must be rented or purchased from an InNetwork provider or a contracted durable medical equipment supplier. The models of breast pumps being provided at the preventive level are up to the individual provider's discretion. If a member chooses to obtain an upgraded model, they may be balance billed the difference between the allowance of the standard model and the cost of the upgraded model. Members are allowed one electric breast pump per benefit period.

\*Note: Retail providers such as Target, Wal-Mart, or online vendor are not licensed medical providers and therefore are considered Out of Network. Out of network coverage will follow the out of network benefit level for preventive services. This may include cost sharing and sales tax is excluded. \*

**Hospital grade breast pumps** utilize procedure code E0604 and are only covered when rented InNetwork or from an In-Network durable medical equipment supplier. Hospital grade breast pump coverage is up to the purchase price of \$1,000.00 or 12 months, whichever comes first. At the end of

coverage, the unit must be returned to the durable medical equipment supplier. Members are allowed one breast pump per benefit period.

Breast pumps obtained from Out of Network providers are reimbursable at the Out of Network level.

The following breast pump supplies are reimbursable at the preventive level. Some limitations and restrictions may apply based on the group coverage for preventive services.

- A4281- Tubing for breast pump, replacement, spare membranes, replacements
- A4282- Adapter for breast pump, replacement
- A4283- Cap for breast pump bottle, replacement
- A4284- Breast shield and splash protector for use with breast pump, replacement
- A4285- Polycarbonate bottle for use with breast pump, replacement
- A4286- Locking ring for breast pump, replacement

### <u>Differentiating Preventive Care versus Diagnostic Care</u>

The following types of services are considered Preventive:

- Screenings intended to prevent illness or identify issues before symptoms are evident
- Counseling intervention as defined by a specific preventive recommendation

### Examples of preventive services:

- A 60-year-old woman obtains her biennial mammogram to screen for breast cancer
- A patient who has been identified as having cardiovascular disease risk factors is referred for nutritional counseling
- A 50-year-old patient obtains a colonoscopy to screen for colorectal cancer
- A 42-year-old patient goes to their doctor for their annual physical and receives a blood test to screen for abnormal blood glucose

The following types of services are considered Diagnostic:

- The diagnosis of existing symptoms or abnormalities
- Treatment for specific health conditions, ongoing care, or other tests to manage a health condition

### Examples of diagnostic services:

- A 60-year-old woman obtains a mammogram after noticing a lump in her breast
- A patient diagnosed with diabetes is referred for nutritional counseling to manage their condition

• A patient goes to their doctor for their annual physical and receives a blood test to check iron and liver function, and a urinalysis is requested

### **Limitations and Exclusions**

- 1. <u>Services not reimbursable at the preventive level may be reimbursable under another portion of the medical plan.</u>
- 2. Breastfeeding equipment and supplies not listed underneath the "Breastfeeding Equipment and Supplies" section. This includes, but is not limited to
  - a. Batteries
  - b. Breastfeeding ointments, creams
  - c. Breast milk storage supplies including bags, freezer packs, etc.
  - d. Breast pump cleaning supplies
  - e. Breast pump traveling cases
  - f. Infant scales
  - g. Nursing bras
  - h. Nursing covers, scarfs
- 3. Immunizations that are not published in the Center for Disease Control's Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR) and/or are not on the list of "Vaccines Licensed for Use in the United States" by the United States Food and Drug Administration (FDA).
- 4. Prescription coverage may vary depending on the terms and conditions of the plans. A prescription may be required for coverage under the pharmacy benefit. The plan may also require that the generic drug be tried first before the brand version. Age limits, restrictions, and other requirements may apply. Members can verify their pharmacy benefits by calling the customer service number on the back of their ID card.
- 5. For OTC purchases, members will need to obtain a prescription from their provider and take it to the pharmacy to be filled.
- 6. Exceptions may apply, members can verify their pharmacy benefits by calling the customer service number on the back of their ID card.
- 7. If there is a medication not included, the member should consult their doctor for therapeutic alternatives first before submitting coverage exceptions to BCBS.

Each benefit plan, summary plan description or contract defines which services are covered, which services are excluded, and which services are subject to dollar caps or other limitations, conditions or exclusions. Members and their providers have the responsibility for consulting the member's benefit plan, summary plan description or contract to determine if there are any exclusions or other benefit limitations applicable to this service or supply. If there is a discrepancy between a MEDICAL POLICY and a member's benefit plan, summary plan description or contract, the benefit plan, summary plan description or contract will govern.

### **References:**

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## **Policy Update History:**

Approval Date	Description
06/23/2017	New policy, replaces medical policy ADM1001.030
07/14/2017	Removed codes 99174 and 99177.
12/06/2017	Coding and USPSTF updates
04/30/2018	Coding and USPSTF updates

07/12/2018	Coding and USPSTF updates
12/27/2018	Coding and USPSTF updates
09/26/2019	Coding and USPSTF updates
10/14/2019	HPV vaccine update
12/30/2019	Disclaimer, Coding and USPSTF updates
04/20/2020	Recommendation updates
06/08/2020	Disclaimer, Coding, Links, and recommendation updates
09/09/2020	Coding and recommendation updates
12/21/2020	Coding and recommendation updates, drug information updates and
	disclaimers
01/12/2021	Coding updates
09/22/2021	Coding and recommendation updates, drug information updates
12/16/2021	Coding and USPSTF updates
03/23/2022	Coding and recommendation updates
06/01/2022	Coding and recommendation updates
07/29/2022	Diagnosis List 1 updates
09/09/2022	Coding and recommendation updates
02/20/2023	Coding updates
03/16/2023	Coding and recommendation updates, hyperlink updates
5/24/2023	Coding and recommendation updates
06/01/2023	Coding and recommendation updates
09/25/2023	Coding and recommendation updates
09/27/2023	Coding and recommendation updates
12/18/2023	Coding and recommendation updates

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